

Kreiranje komponente

Kreiranje klase

ng g class osoba

```
export class Osoba {  
  constructor(public osobaId: number, public ime: string, public prezime: string) {}  
}
```

Kreiranje komponente

- Angular CLI komandom **ng g c imeKomponente** automatski pravi TypeScript fajl, HTML šablon, CSS stilove i dodaje odgovarajući selector
- Kreira se folder sa imenom komponente i smesta u **app** folder aplikacije
- Ime klase komponente uvek počinje velikim slovom, bez obzira kako je naziv unet u komandi
- U verzijama pre Angular 20 klasa komponente je automatski dobijala nastavak Component, dok se u Angularu 20 ovaj nastavak više ne dodaje samostalno

Kreiranje komponente

```
ng g c listaOsoba
```

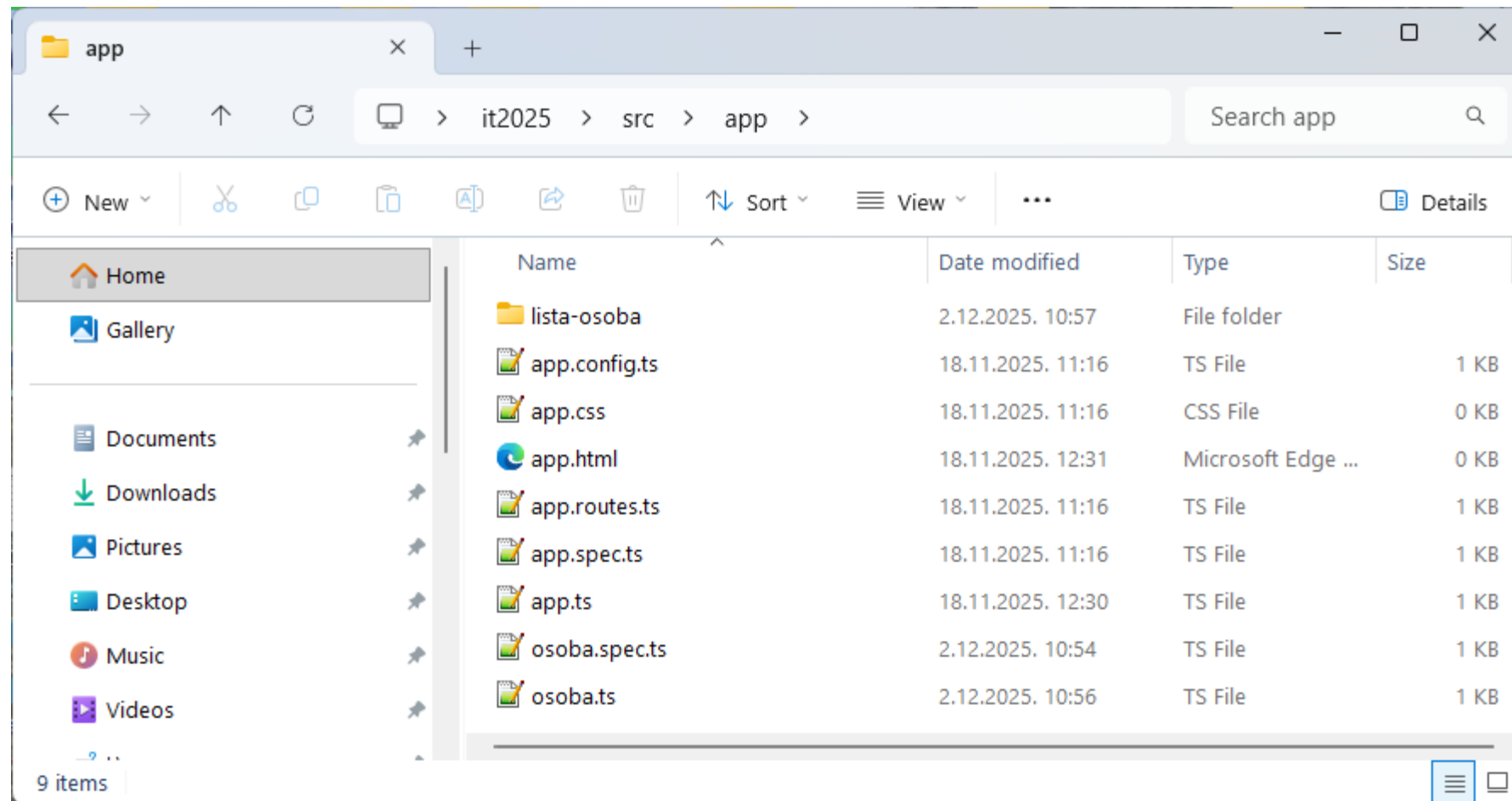
```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-lista-osoba',
  imports: [],
  templateUrl: './lista-osoba.html',
  styleUrls: ['./lista-osoba.css'],
})
export class ListaOsoba {

}
```

```
<p>lista-osoba works!</p>
```

Folder aplikacije



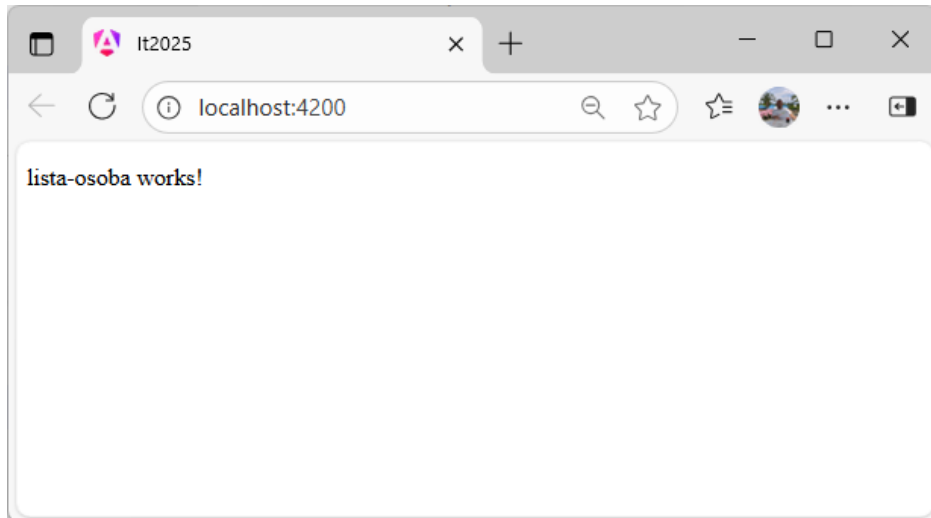
Glavna komponenta

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  imports: [],
  templateUrl: './app.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.css']
})
export class App {
  title = 'it2025';
}
```

Glavna komponenta - pogled

```
<div class="container mt-3">
  <div class="row">
    <div class="col-md-6">
      <app-lista-osoba></app-lista-osoba>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```



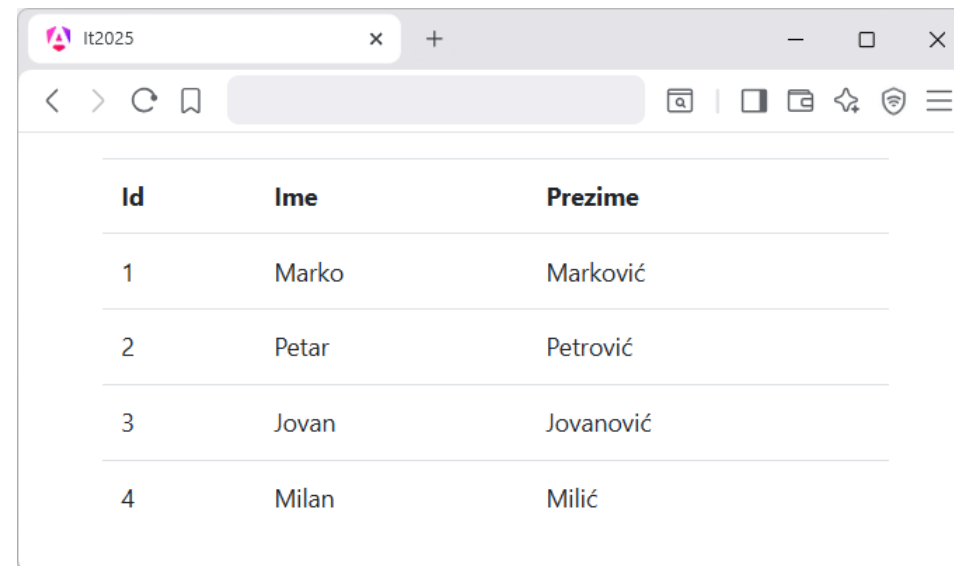
Polje osobe klase ListaOsoba

```
export class ListaOsoba {  
  osobe: Osoba[] = [  
    new Osoba(1, 'Marko', 'Marković'),  
    new Osoba(2, 'Petar', 'Petrović'),  
    new Osoba(3, 'Jovan', 'Jovanović'),  
    new Osoba(4, 'Milan', 'Milić')  
  ];  
}
```

Šablon komponente

```
<table class="table">
  <tr>
    <th>Id</th>
    <th>Ime</th>
    <th>Prezime</th>
  </tr>

  @for (osoba of osobe; track osoba.osobaId) {
    <tr>
      <td>{{ osoba.osobaId }}</td>
      <td>{{ osoba.ime }}</td>
      <td>{{ osoba.prezime }}</td>
    </tr>
  }
</table>
```



A screenshot of a web browser window displaying a table. The browser's address bar shows 'It2025'. The table has three columns: 'Id', 'Ime', and 'Prezime'. It contains four rows of data.

Id	Ime	Prezime
1	Marko	Marković
2	Petar	Petrović
3	Jovan	Jovanović
4	Milan	Milić

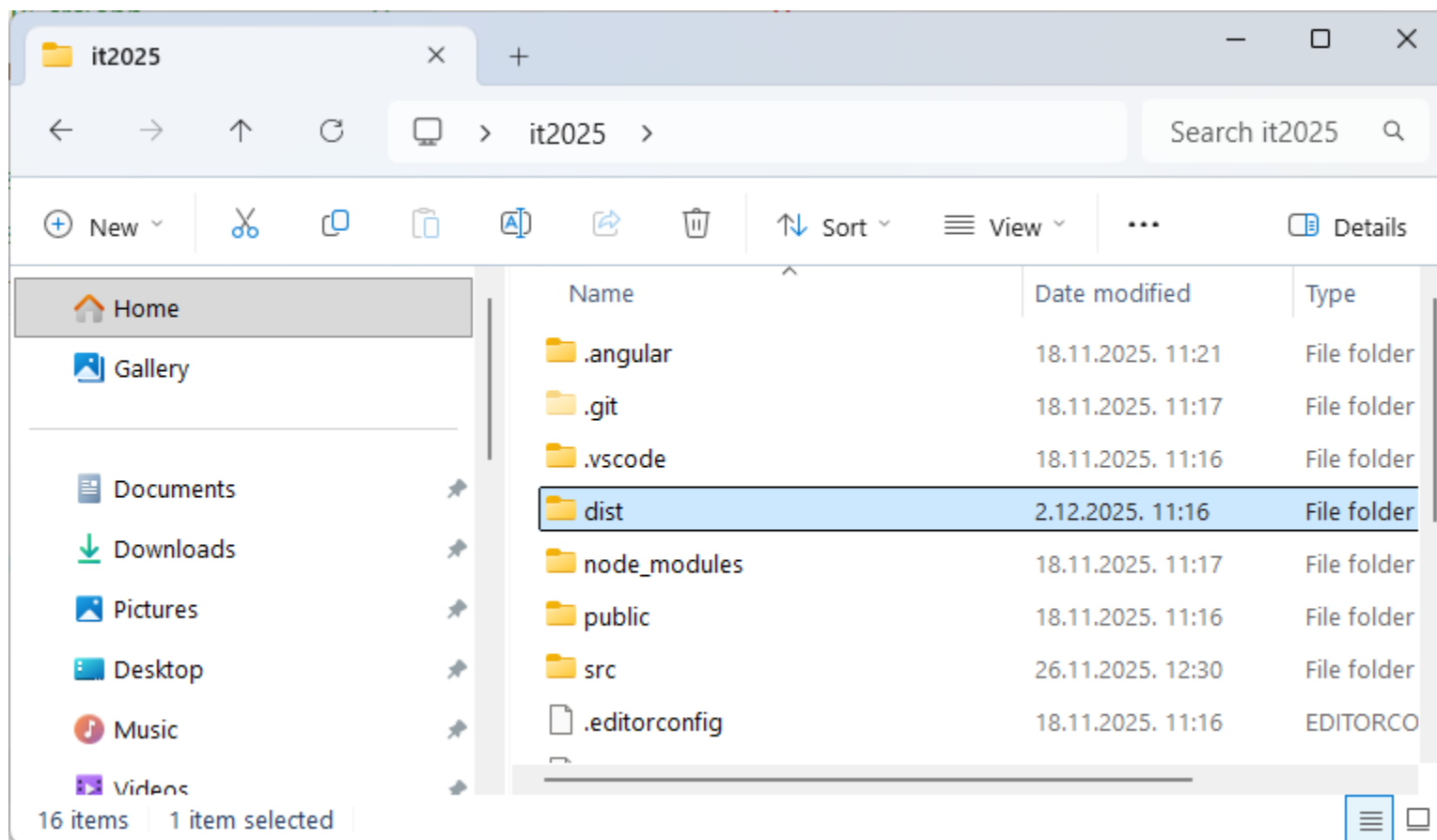
Razmeštanje angular aplikacije

- Unutar fajla index.html (koji je smešten u src folderu) u head delu promeniti base direktivu pre razmeštanja na web server:

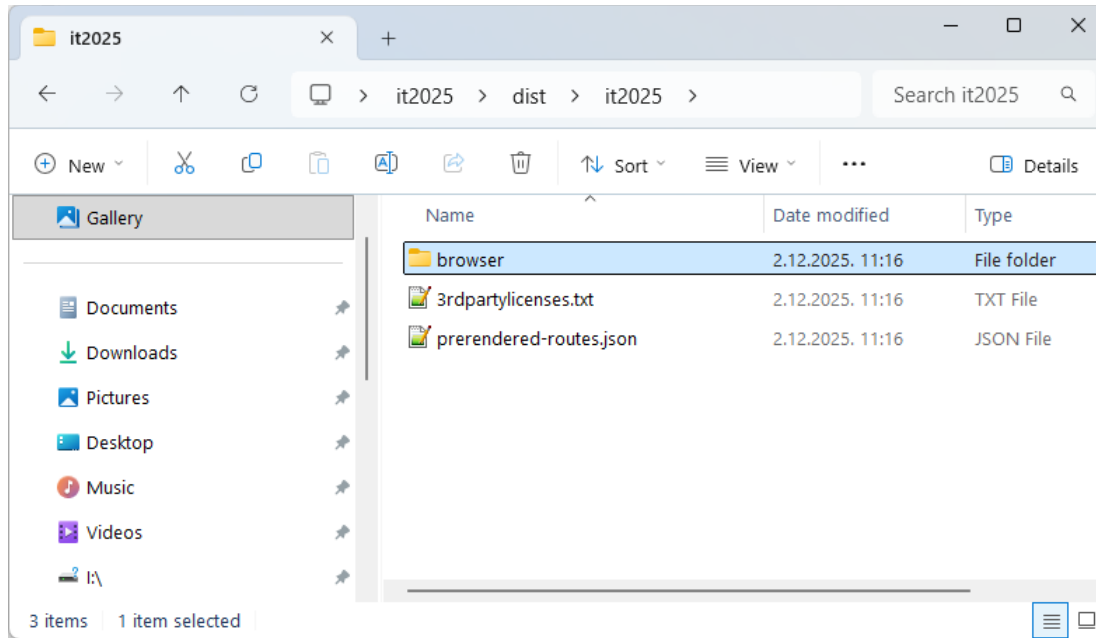
```
<base href=". /">
```

- U terminalu kucamo **ng build**
- Kreiran je **dist** folder
- Prekopiramo sadržaj ovog foldera na web server

Folder dist – mesto browser aplikacije

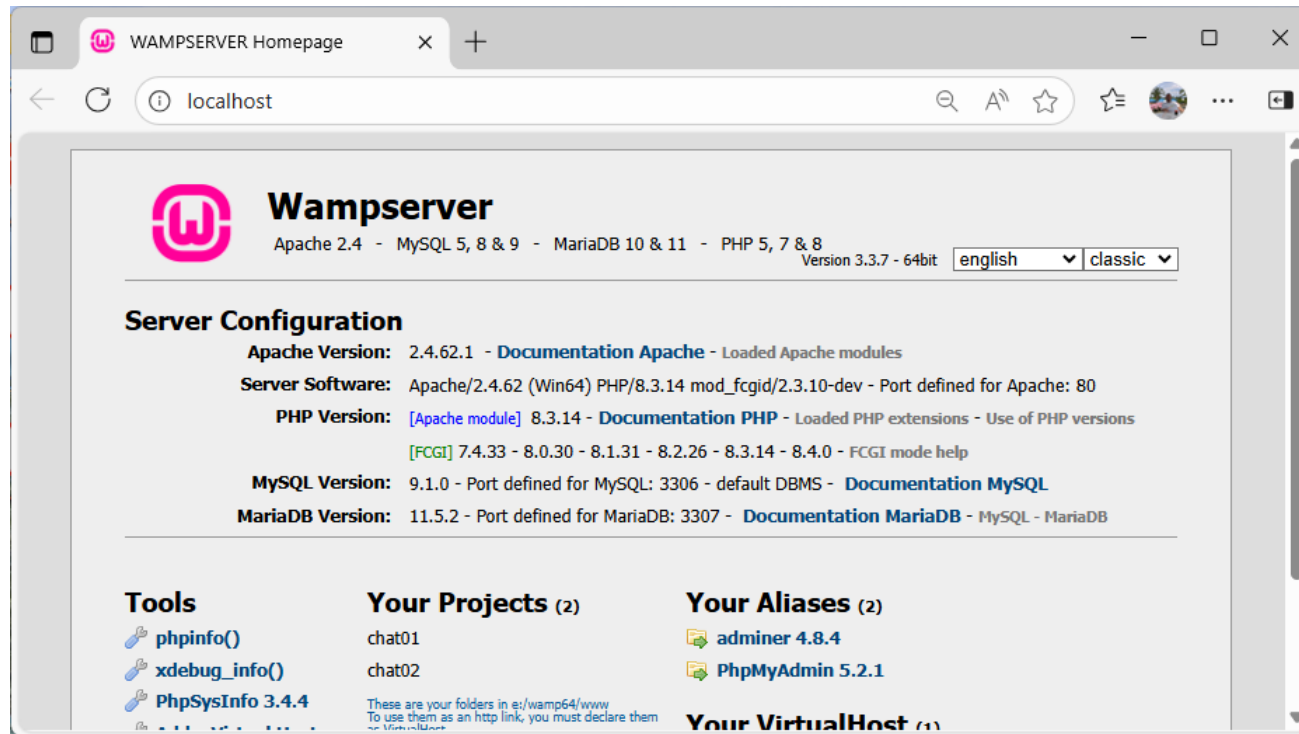


Folder browser



Folder browser se preimenje npr u it2025 i kopira na web server

Wampserver



The screenshot shows the Wampserver homepage in a web browser. The browser's address bar displays 'localhost'. The page features the Wampserver logo (a pink 'W' inside a circle) and the text 'Wampserver'. Below the logo, it lists the installed components: 'Apache 2.4 - MySQL 5, 8 & 9 - MariaDB 10 & 11 - PHP 5, 7 & 8' and 'Version 3.3.7 - 64bit'. There are dropdown menus for 'english' and 'classic'. The 'Server Configuration' section provides details for each component: Apache Version (2.4.62.1), Server Software (Apache/2.4.62), PHP Version (8.3.14), MySQL Version (9.1.0), and MariaDB Version (11.5.2). The 'Tools' section lists 'phpinfo()', 'xdebug_info()', and 'PhpSysInfo 3.4.4'. The 'Your Projects (2)' section lists 'chat01' and 'chat02'. The 'Your Aliases (2)' section lists 'adminer 4.8.4' and 'PhpMyAdmin 5.2.1'. The 'Your VirtualHost (1)' section is partially visible at the bottom.

WAMPSEVER Homepage

localhost

Wampserver
Apache 2.4 - MySQL 5, 8 & 9 - MariaDB 10 & 11 - PHP 5, 7 & 8
Version 3.3.7 - 64bit

english classic

Server Configuration

Apache Version: 2.4.62.1 - [Documentation Apache](#) - Loaded Apache modules

Server Software: Apache/2.4.62 (Win64) PHP/8.3.14 mod_fcgid/2.3.10-dev - Port defined for Apache: 80

PHP Version: [\[Apache module\]](#) 8.3.14 - [Documentation PHP](#) - Loaded PHP extensions - Use of PHP versions

[\[FCGI\]](#) 7.4.33 - 8.0.30 - 8.1.31 - 8.2.26 - 8.3.14 - 8.4.0 - FCGI mode help

MySQL Version: 9.1.0 - Port defined for MySQL: 3306 - default DBMS - [Documentation MySQL](#)

MariaDB Version: 11.5.2 - Port defined for MariaDB: 3307 - [Documentation MariaDB](#) - MySQL - MariaDB

Tools

- [phpinfo\(\)](#)
- [xdebug_info\(\)](#)
- [PhpSysInfo 3.4.4](#)

Your Projects (2)

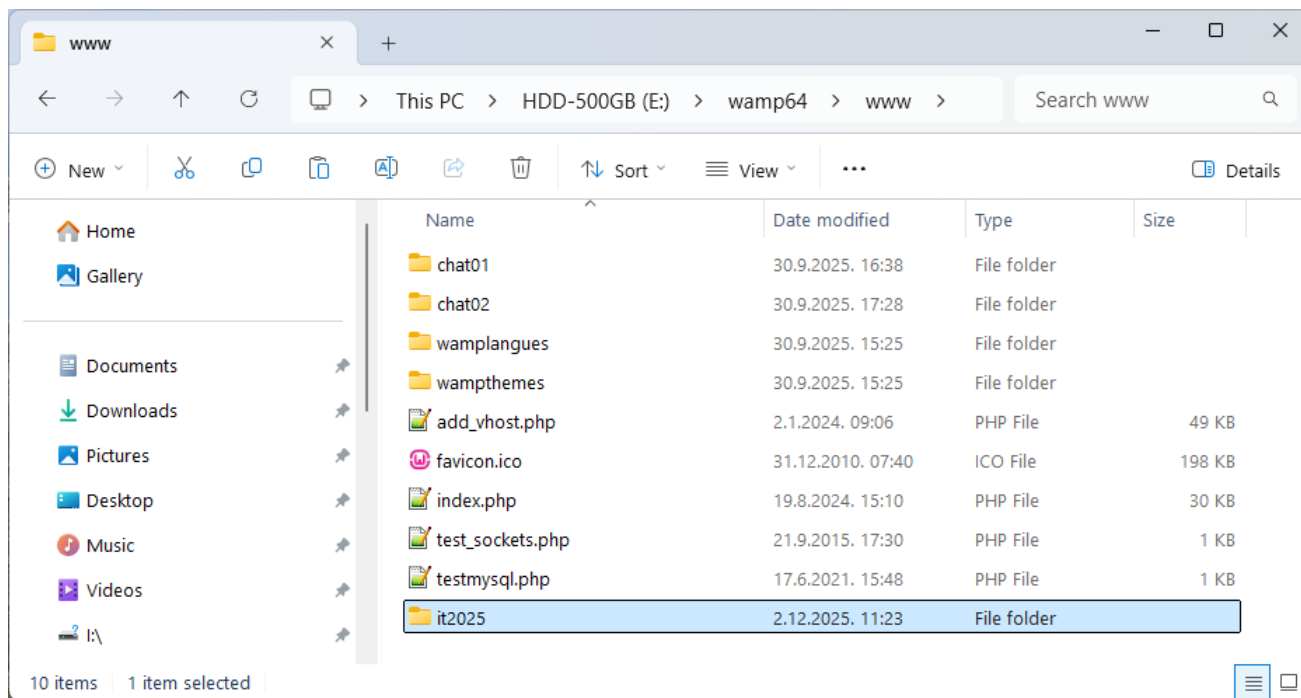
- chat01
- chat02

Your Aliases (2)

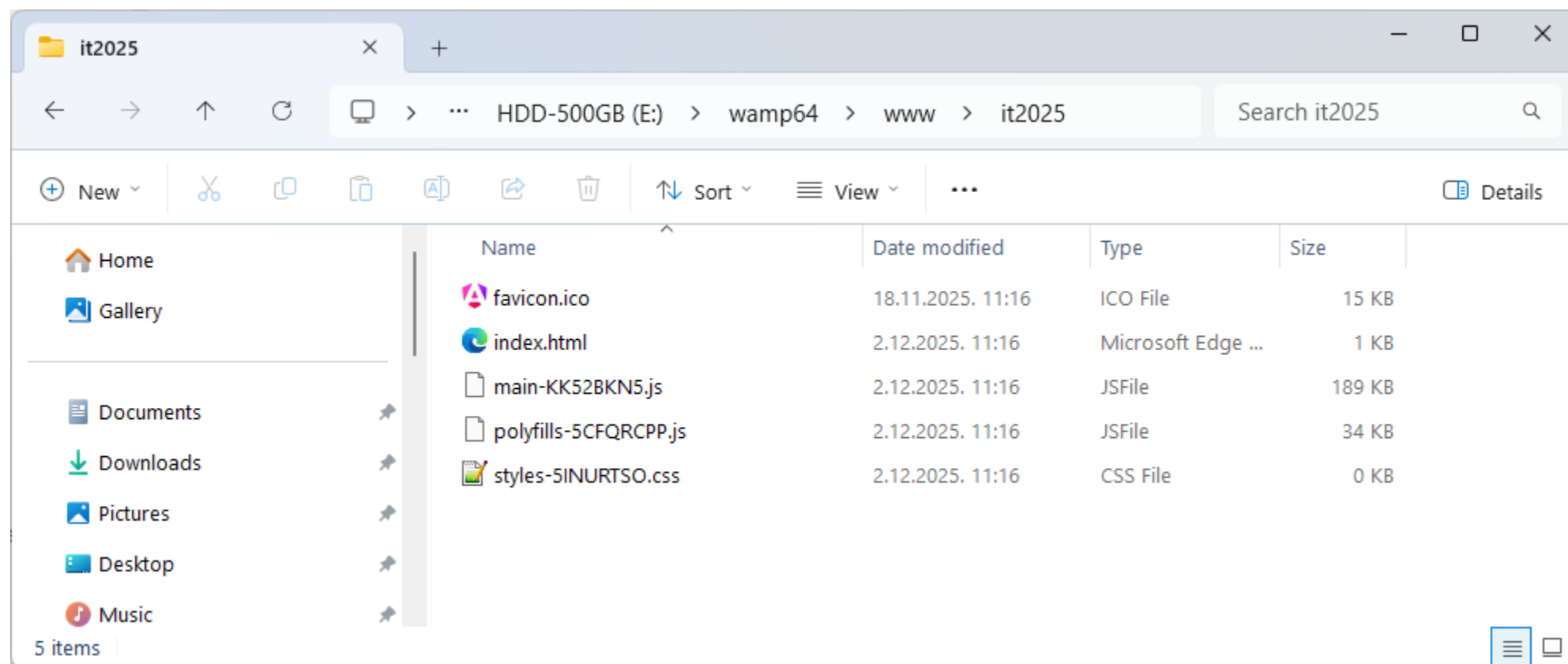
- [adminer 4.8.4](#)
- [PhpMyAdmin 5.2.1](#)

Your VirtualHost (1)

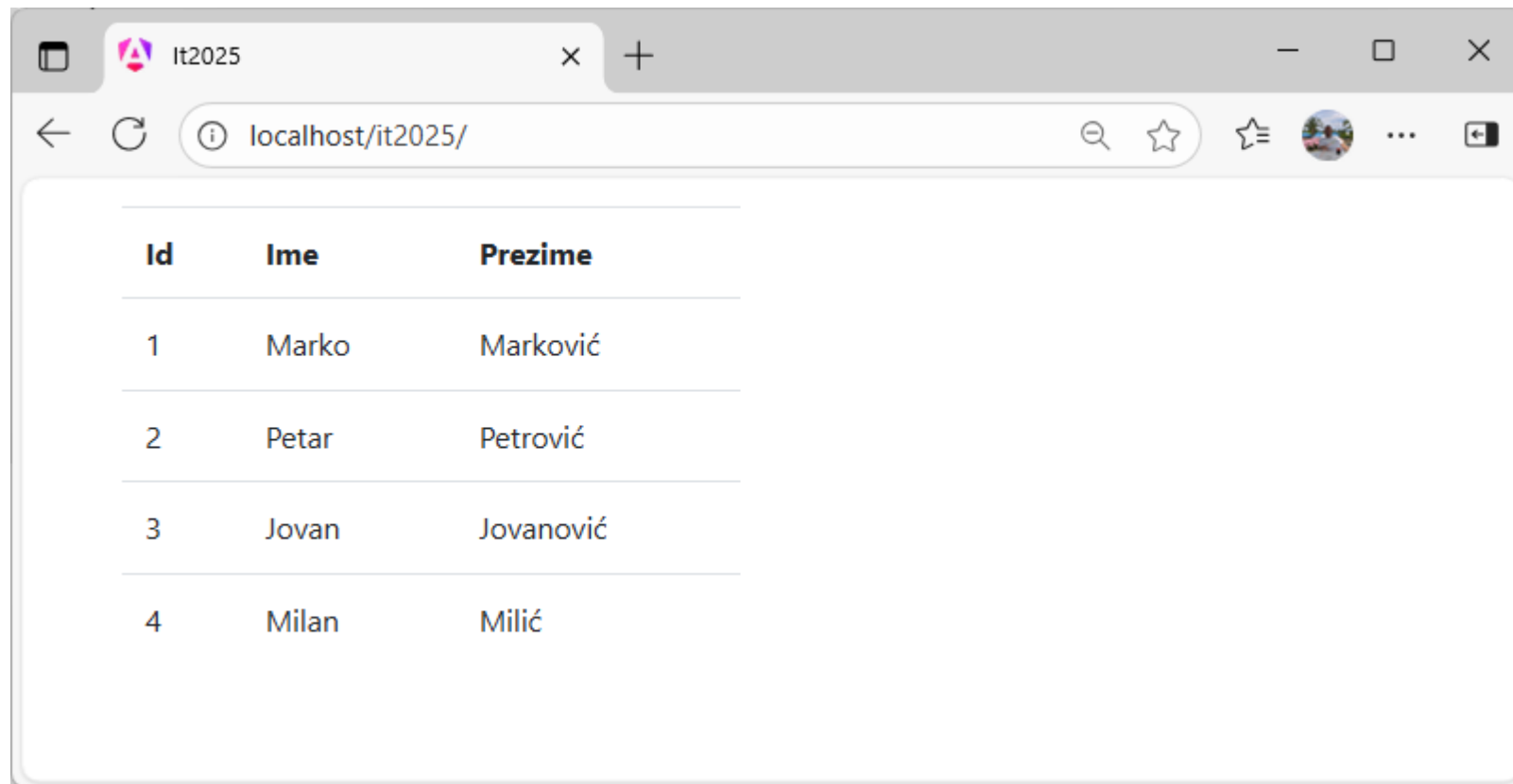
Kopiranje u folder wamp64/www



Folder Angular aplikacije(sajta)



Razmeštanje na lokalni Apache web server



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost/it2025/'. The page content is a table with three columns: 'Id', 'Ime', and 'Prezime'. The table contains four rows of data.

Id	Ime	Prezime
1	Marko	Marković
2	Petar	Petrović
3	Jovan	Jovanović
4	Milan	Milić

Komunikacija komponenti

Komunikacija komponenti (parent -> child)

- Roditeljska komponenta komunicira sa child komponentom postavljajući njen property
- Child komponenta importuje **@Input** interfejs iz biblioteke **@angular/core**
- Property child komponente koji vrednost dobija od parent komponente označava se **@Input** dekoratorom

```
@Input() childValue: number;
```

Kreiranje child komponente

ng g c child

```
import { Component, Input } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-child',
  imports: [],
  templateUrl: './child.html',
  styleUrls: ['./child.css'],
})
export class Child {
  @Input() childValue: number = -1;
}
```

Šablon child komponente

```
<hr>  
<h2>Child komponenta</h2>  
Tekuća vrednost brojača je: {{ childValue }}
```

Parent komponenta

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { Child } from '../child/child';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-parent',
  imports: [Child],
  templateUrl: './parent.html',
  styleUrls: ['./parent.css'],
})
export class Parent {
  naslov = 'Komunikacija parent-child';
  parentValue = 5;

  uvecaj(): void {
    this.parentValue++;
  }

  umanji(): void {
    this.parentValue--;
  }
}
```

ng g c parent

Šablon parent komponente

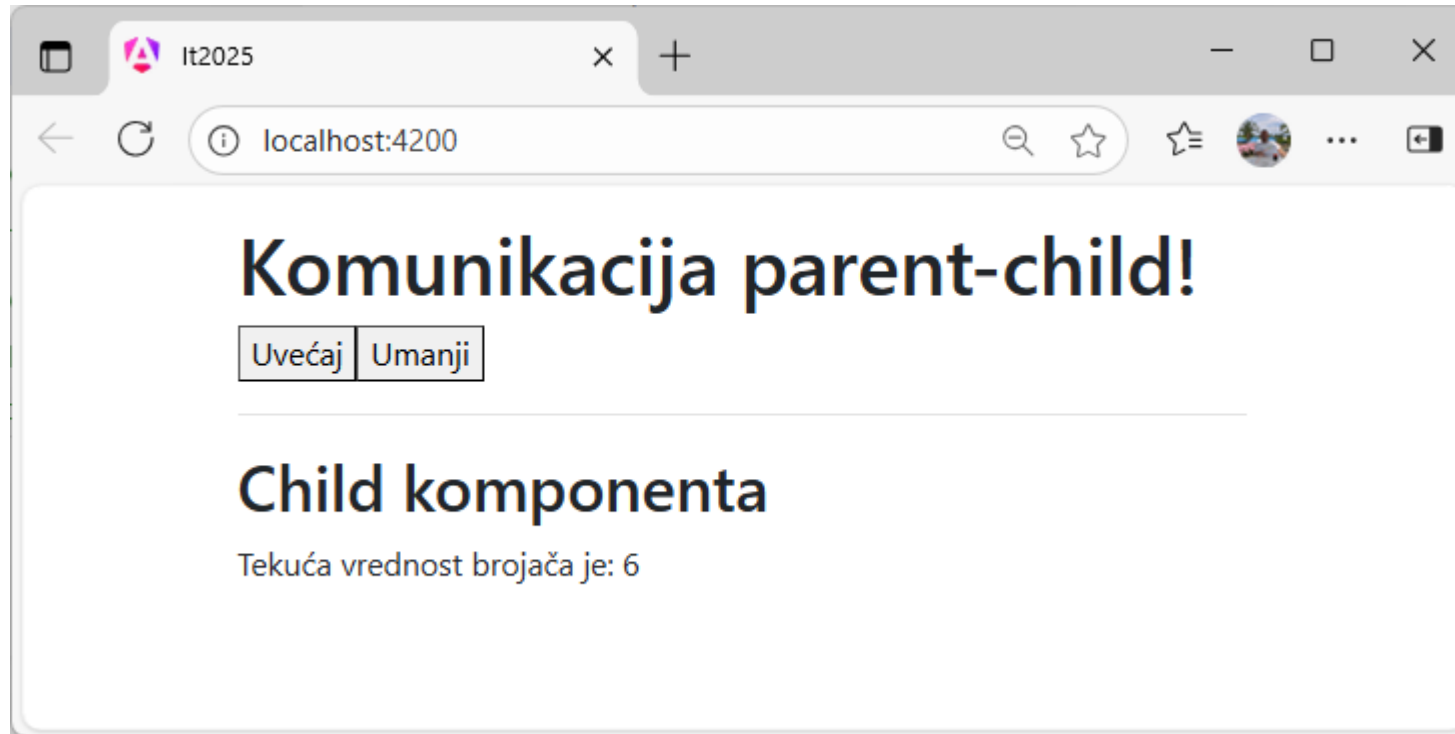
```
<h1>{{ naslov }}!</h1>
```

```
<button (click)="uvecaj()">Uvećaj</button>
```

```
<button (click)="umanji()">Umanji</button>
```

```
<app-child [childValue]="parentValue"></app-child>
```

Komunikacija komponenti



Child komponenta šalje podatake parent komponenti

- U child komponenti potrebno je importovati **Input**, **Output** interfejse i **EventEmitter** klasu iz modula `@angular/core`
- Da bi generisala događaj, child komponenta treba da definiše svojstvo tipa **EventEmitter<T>**, gde je T tip koji se šalje parent komponenti
- Svojstvo tipa EventEmitter opisuje se dekoratorom **@Output**
- Događaj se generiše pozivom metode **emit()**, kojoj se prosleđuje vrednost za parent komponentu
- Parent komponenta vrši pretplatu na događaj definisan u child komponenti i definiše handlersku funkciju za taj događaj
- Pretplata na događaj vrši se tehnikom **event bindinga**

Child komponenta

```
import { Component, EventEmitter, Output } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'app-child1',
  imports: [],
  templateUrl: './child1.html',
  styleUrls: ['./child1.css'],
})
export class Child1 {
  childValue: number = -1;

  // childValueChange event
  @Output() childValueChange = new EventEmitter<number>();

  uvecaj() {
    this.childValue++;
    this.childValueChange.emit(this.childValue);
  }
  umanji() {
    this.childValue--;
    this.childValueChange.emit(this.childValue);
  }
}
```

Šablon child komponente

```
<hr>  
<h2>Child komponenta</h2>  
  <button (click)="uvecaj()">Uvecaj</button>  
  <button (click)="umanji()">Umanji</button>  
<br>
```

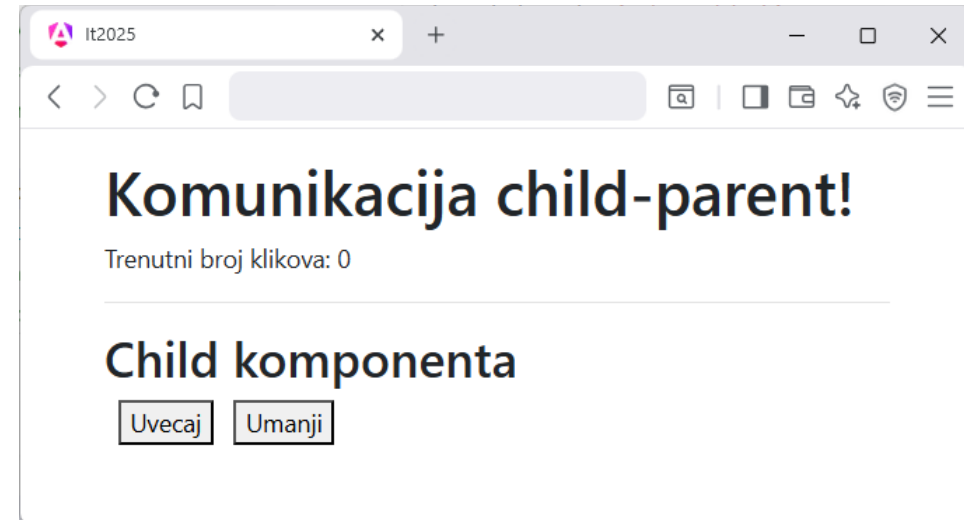
Parent komponenta

```
export class Parent1 {  
  naslov = 'Komunikacija child-parent';  
  parentValue = 5;  
  
  childValueChangeHandler(event: number) {  
    this.parentValue = event;  
  }  
}
```

```
<h1>{{ naslov }}!</h1>  
<p>Trenutni broj klikova: {{ parentValue }}</p>  
  
<app-child1 (childValueChange)="childValueChangeHandler($event)"></app-child1>
```

Parent komponenta pretplaćena na događaj child komponente

Rezultat prosleđivanja podataka



Primer komunikacije komponenti -primer

ng g class osoba

```
export class Osoba {  
  constructor(public osobaId: number, public ime: string, public prezime: string){  
  }  
}
```

Klasa parent komponente

ng g c osobeComponent

```
export class OsobeComponent {  
  title = 'Primer komunikacije komponenti';  
  
  osobe: Osoba[] = [  
    new Osoba(1, 'Marko', 'Markovic'),  
    new Osoba(2, 'Petar', 'Petrovic'),  
    new Osoba(3, 'Jovan', 'Jovanovic'),  
    new Osoba(4, 'Milan', 'Mirkovic')  
  ];  
  
  selektovanaOsoba: Osoba = new Osoba(-1, '', '');  
  
  selektuj(os: Osoba): void {  
    this.selektovanaOsoba = os;  
  }  
}
```

CSS fajl parent komponente

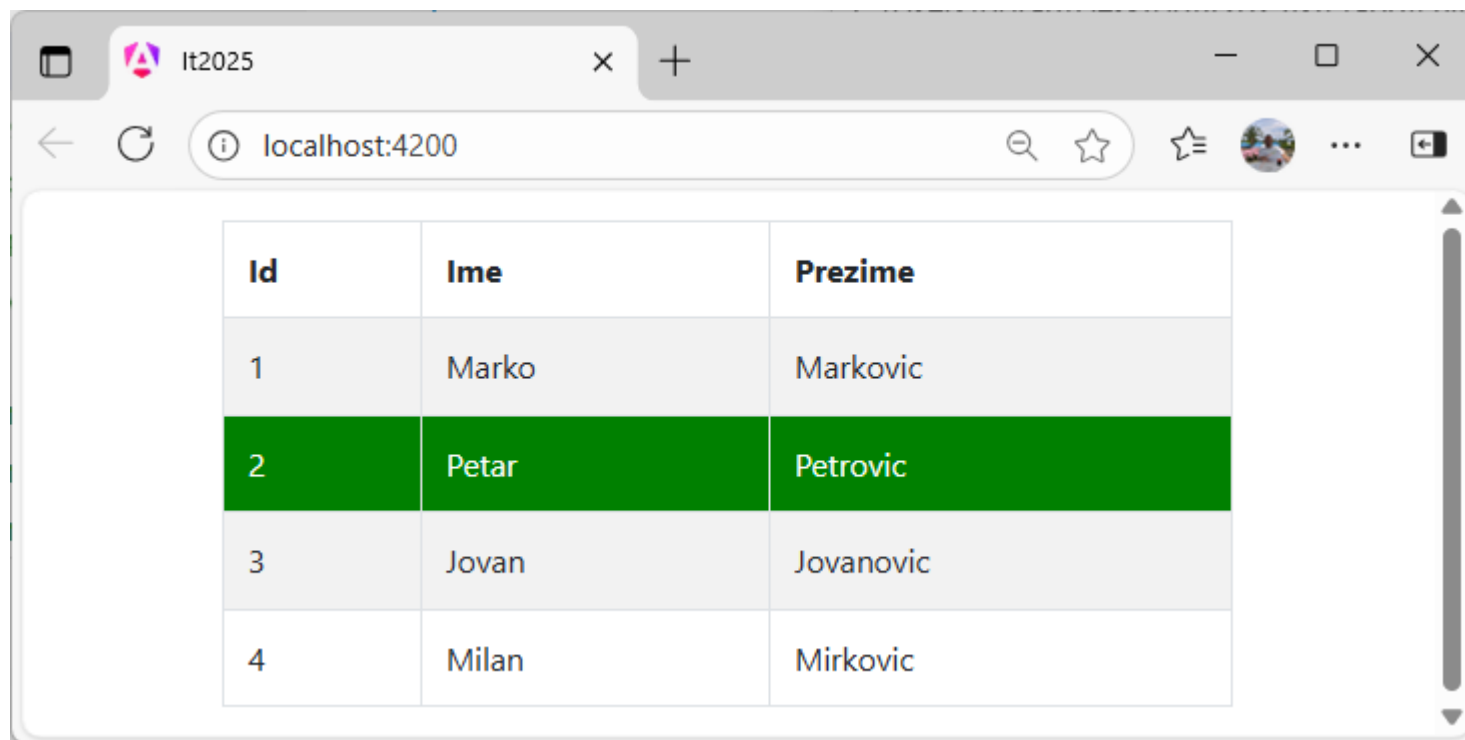
```
.selektujRed {  
  background-color: green !important;  
  color: white;  
}
```

Šablon parent komponente

```
<table class="table table-bordered table-striped">
  <thead>
    <tr><th>Id</th><th>Ime</th><th>Prezime</th></tr>
  </thead>

  <tbody>
    @for (osoba of osobe; track osoba.osobaId) {
      <tr (click)="selektuj(osoba)"
        [class.selektujRed]="osoba === selektovanaOsoba">
        <td>{{ osoba.osobaId }}</td>
        <td>{{ osoba.ime }}</td>
        <td>{{ osoba.prezime }}</td>
      </tr>
    }
  </tbody>
</table>
```

Izgled parent komponente



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:4200'. The page displays a table with the following data:

Id	Ime	Prezime
1	Marko	Markovic
2	Petar	Petrovic
3	Jovan	Jovanovic
4	Milan	Mirkovic

Child komponenta

```
ng g c osobaDetalji
```

```
export class OsobaDetalji {  
  @Input() osoba: Osoba = new Osoba(-1, '', '');  
}
```

```
<div class="col-md-4">  
  @if (osoba.osobaId !== -1) {  
    Id: {{ osoba.osobaId }} <br>  
    Ime: {{ osoba.ime }} <br>  
    Prezime: {{ osoba.prezime }}  
  }  
</div>
```

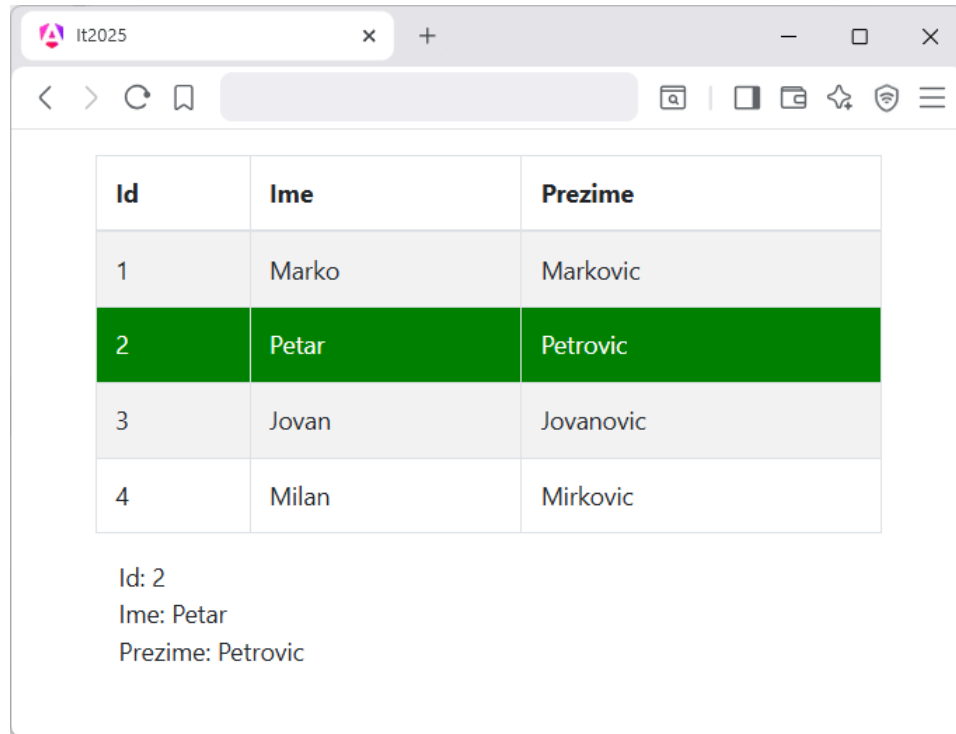
Poziv child komponente iz parent

```
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-md-7">
    <app-osoba-detelji [osoba]="selektovanaOsoba"></app-osoba-detelji>
  </div>
</div>
```

Go to component

```
✓ <table class="table table-bordered table-striped">
  ✓ <thead>
    <tr><th>Id</th><th>Ime</th><th>Prezime</th></tr>
  </thead>
  ✓ <tbody>
    ✓ @for (osoba of osobe; track osoba.osobaId) {
  >   <tr (click)="selektuj(osoba)" ...
      </tr>
    }
  </tbody>
</table>
✓ <div class="row">
  ✓ <div class="col-md-7">
    <app-osoba-detelji [osoba]="selektovanaOsoba"></app-osoba-detelji>
  </div>
</div>
```

Komunikacija komponenti



The screenshot shows a web browser window with a single tab labeled 'It2025'. The browser's address bar is empty. The main content area displays a table with three columns: 'Id', 'Ime', and 'Prezime'. The table has four rows. The second row, containing '2', 'Petar', and 'Petrovic', is highlighted in green. Below the table, there is a details section with the following text:

Id: 2
Ime: Petar
Prezime: Petrovic

Id	Ime	Prezime
1	Marko	Markovic
2	Petar	Petrovic
3	Jovan	Jovanovic
4	Milan	Mirkovic

Id: 2
Ime: Petar
Prezime: Petrovic

Pitanje 1

U Angular 20 aplikaciji je potrebno je kreirati komponentu Osobe korišćenjem Angular CLI alata. Koju komandu treba napisati u terminalu:

- a. `ng g c osobe`
- b. `node g component osobe`
- c. `ng make c Osobe`

Odgovor: a

Pitanje 2

Child komponenta ima selektor **app-osoba-detalji** i ulazni property **osoba** koji je tipa klase **Osoba**. Na koji način parent komponenta poziva child komponentu i prosleđuje joj objekat tipa **Osoba** pod nazivom **selektovanaOsoba**?

- a. `<app-osoba-detalji [child]=selektovanaOsoba></app-osoba-detalji>`
- b. `<app-osoba-detalji [osoba]="selektovanaOsoba"></app-osoba-detalji>`
- c. `<childd [emit]="selektovanaOsoba"></childd>`

Odgovor: b

Pitanje 3

Child komponenta treba da pošalje podatke parent komponenti generisanjem događaja. Da bi se to postiglo u child komponenti se definiše izlazno svojstvo koje je tipa

- a. EventEmitter
- b. Event
- c. Observable

Odgovor: a

Pitanje 4

Property child komponente koji vrednost dobija od parent komponente označava sa dekoratorom:

- a. `@Input()`
- b. `@Child()`
- c. `@Parent()`

Odgovor: a

Pitanje 5

Child komponenta treba da pošalje podatke parent komponenti generisanjem događaja. Da bi se to postiglo u child komponenti se definiše svojstvo tipa EventEmitter koga treba opisati dekoratorom

- a. @Output()
- b. @Input()
- c. @Emmit()

Odgovor: a